

## **HORIZON 2020**

**European Commission Research & Innovation** 

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Research and Innovation

## The Multiannual Financial Framework 2014-2020:

**Key challenge:** stabilise the financial and economic system while taking measures to create economic opportunities

#### 1. Smart & inclusive growth (€451 billion)



- 2. Sustainable growth, natural resources (€373 billion)
- 3. Security and citizenship (€16 billion)
- 4. Global Europe (€58 billion)
- 5. Administration (€61.6 billion)

(figures are given in constant prices)





## What is Horizon 2020?

## The new European Union programme for research and innovation for 2014-2020

#### A core part of Europe 2020, Innovation Union & European Research Area:

- Responding to the economic crisis to invest in future jobs and growth
- Addressing people's concerns about their livelihoods, safety and environment
- Strengthening the EU's global position in research, innovation and technology





#### **State of Play**

- Formal political decision on Multi-annual financial framework (2014-2020)
- Formal political decisions on Horizon 2020
- Adoption of work programme 2014-15 and publication of first calls for proposals
- Horizon 2020 national launch events

**2 December 2013** 

**3 December 2013** 

**11 December 2013** 

**October to January 2014** 



## What's new?

- A single programme bringing together three separate programmes/initiatives\*
- Coupling research to innovation from research to retail, all forms of innovation
- Focus on societal challenges facing EU society, e.g. health, clean energy and transport
- **Simplified access,** for all companies, universities, institutes in all EU countries and beyond

\* The 7<sup>th</sup> Research Framework Programme (FP7), innovation aspects of Competitiveness and Innovation Framework Programme (CIP), EU contribution to the European Institute of Innovation and Technology (EIT)



## **Three priorities**

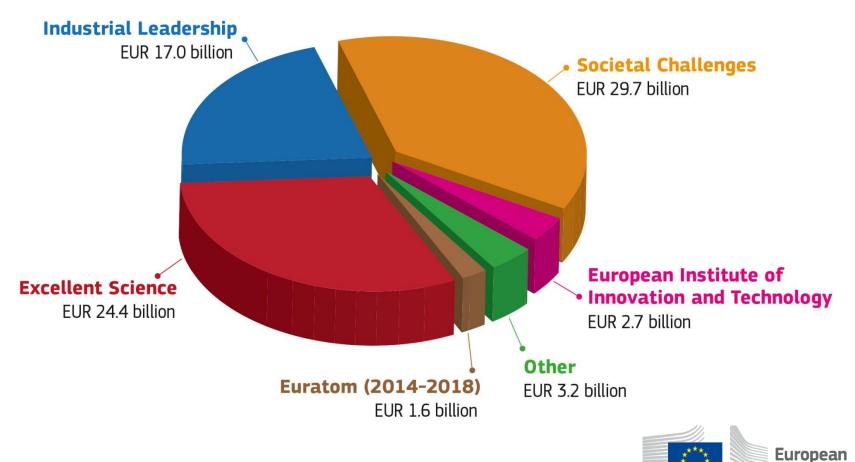
Excellent science

# IndustrialSocietalleadershipchallenges



## € 78,6 billion from 2014 to 2020

#### **HORIZON 2020 BUDGET (in current prices)**



Commission

### **Priority 1. Excellent science**

Why:

- World class science is the foundation of tomorrow's technologies, jobs and wellbeing
- Europe needs to develop, attract and retain research talent
- Researchers need access to the best infrastructures



## **Proposed funding** (€ million, 2014-2020)

European Research Council (ERC)	
Frontier research by the best individual teams	13 095
Future and Emerging Technologies	
Collaborative research to open new fields of innovation	2 696
Marie Skłodowska-Curie actions (MSCA)	
Opportunities for training and career development	6 162
<b>Research infrastructures</b> (including e-infrastructure)	
Ensuring access to world-class facilities	2 488



### **Priority 2. Industrial leadership**

Why:

- Strategic investments in key technologies

   (e.g. advanced manufacturing, micro-electronics)
   underpin innovation across existing and emerging
   sectors
- Europe needs to attract more private investment in research and innovation
- Europe needs more innovative small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs) to create growth and jobs



## **Proposed funding** (€ million, 2014-2020)

Leadership in enabling and industrial technologies (LEITs) (ICT, nanotechnologies, materials, biotechnology, manufacturing, space)	13 557
Access to risk finance Leveraging private finance and venture capital for research and innovation	2 842
<b>Innovation in SMEs</b> Fostering all forms of innovation in all types of SMEs	616 + complemented by expected 20% of budget of societal challenges + LEITs and 'Access to risk finance' with strong SME focus



### **Priority 3. Societal challenges**

Why:

- Concerns of citizens and society/EU policy objectives (climate, environment, energy, transport, etc) cannot be achieved without innovation
- Breakthrough solutions come from multi-disciplinary collaborations, including social sciences & humanities
- Promising solutions need to be tested, demonstrated and scaled up



## **Proposed funding** (€ million, 2014-2020)

Health, demographic change and wellbeing	7 472
Food security, sustainable agriculture and forestry, marine and maritime and inland water research and the Bioeconomy	3 851
Secure, clean and efficient energy *	5 931
Smart, green and integrated transport	6 339
Climate action, environment, resource efficiency and raw materials	3 081
Inclusive, innovative and reflective societies	1 310
Secure societies	1 695
Science with and for society	462
Spreading excellence and widening participation	816

\* Additional funding for nuclear safety and security from the Euratom Treaty activities (2014-2018)



## **Horizon 2020 and partnering**

#### **Public private partnerships:**

- Through Joint Technology Initiatives or other formal structures (Art. 187)
- Through contractual agreements, which provide inputs for work programmes
- Only when criteria met, e.g. clear commitments from private partners

#### **Public public partnerships:**

- Through « ERA-Nets » for topping up individual calls/actions (replacing current ERA-Net, ERA-Net Plus, Inco-Net, Inno-net)
- Through participation in joint programmes between Member States (Art. 185)
- Supporting agendas of Joint Programming Initiatives when in line with Horizon 2020
- Only when criteria met, e.g. financial commitments of participating countries

#### **European Innovation Partnerships:**

 Not funding instruments, but for coordination with broader policies and programmes



## **Innovation Investment Package**

## **€22 billion Innovation Investment Package**

#### Joint Technology Initiatives (under Article 187)

- Innovative Medicines Initiative 2
- Clean Sky (Aeronautics) 2
- Fuel Cell and Hydrogen 2
- Bio-based Industries
- Electronic components and systems

#### Joint programmes (under Article 185)

- European and Developing Countries Clinical Trials Partnership (EDCTP) 2
- European Metrology Research Programme 2
- Eurostars (for SMEs) 2
- Active and Assisted Living 2



#### **Benefits of Partnerships**

#### **Joint Technology Initiatives (with industry)**

- Industry driven research agenda
- Fixed budget for 7 years to leverage more industry investment
- Sector structuring to achieve impact
- Coverage of longer value chains and interrelated sectors
- Higher level of SME participation (30%) than in FP7
- Links and synergies with Structural and Investment Funds

#### Joint programmes (with Member States)

- Link to national programmes
- Leverage effect
- Industry involvement
- Cross-border collaboration

## **Role of the EIT and JRC in Horizon 2020**

	Proposed funding (€ million, 2014-2020)
<i>European Institute of Innovation</i> & <i>Technology (EIT)</i> Combining research, innovation & training in knowledge and Innovation Communities	2 711
Joint Research Centre (JRC)* Providing a robust, evidence base for EU policies	1 903

\* Additional funding for the JRC for Euratom Treaty activities



## Socio-economic sciences and humanities (SSH)

- Integrated approach: SSH included as an integral part of the activities, working beyond 'silos' (e.g. understanding the determinants of health and optimising the effectiveness of healthcare systems)
- The 'Inclusive and reflective societies' challenge: issues such as smart and sustainable growth, social transformations, social innovation and creativity, the position of Europe as a global actor as well as the social dimension of a secure society (SSH have the tools to contribute to addressing security challenges, enhancing the societal dimension of security policy and research)
- Bottom-up funding: ERC, MSCA, Research Infrastructures



## **Widening participation**

- **Principle of excellence:** continue to allocate funding on the basis of competitive calls, selecting only the best projects
- Clear division of labour between cohesion policy and Horizon 2020
  - Cohesion policy: support for regions in building up their research and innovation capacity
  - Horizon 2020: widen participation, better coordination between the two Union funding programmes, support policy learning reforms
- Accompanying measures in Horizon 2020 to ensure that excellence prevails wherever it exists, including: twinning, ERA chairs, support for access to international networks, development of smart specialisation strategies



## **Contributing to the European Research Area** (ERA)

• ERA framework proposal in 2012 to create a single market for knowledge research and innovation

#### • Complemented by Horizon 2020:

- Boosting support to ERA priorities mobility, infrastructures, knowledge transfer, policy learning
- Stronger partnerships with Member States and private sector to invest more efficiently
- Taking account of gender, ethical issues, researcher careers and open access to results



## **Strong focus on SMEs**

#### 20% of budget

- from societal challenges and LEITs
- New SME instrument
  - ✓ > € 500 million in 2014-2015
- Support measures under 'Innovation in SMEs'
- Access to risk finance
- Participation with Member States (Public-Public) Eurostars joint programme





## **International cooperation in H2020**

**Principle of general openness** the programme will remain the most open funding programme in the world

**Open to the association of** enlargement countries / EFTA / European Neighbourhood (and others associated to FP7)

Targeted actions to be implemented taking a strategic approach to international cooperation





## **International cooperation in H2020: Funding**

- Horizon 2020 is open to participation from across the world
- Automatic funding:
  - Member States (including overseas departments and overseas territories)
  - Associated Countries
  - exhaustive list of countries in annex to work programme (but: no longer BRIC + Mexico in this list!)
- Participants from other countries only funded in exceptional cases:
  - when provision is made in the call text
  - bilateral agreement (e.g. Health challenge NIH)
  - when the Commission deems it essential (case by case assessment)



European Commission

## New approach to work programmes and calls

#### More strategic

- Focusing on areas where EU level action has greatest impact for society and citizens
- With a coherent set of actions from research to innovation
- Greater integration across different parts of Horizon 2020

## Two year work programmes 2014-2015: > € 15 billion, published 11 December 2013

#### • Less prescriptive calls

- Stronger emphasis on impact
- Cross-cutting issues mainstreamed (e.g. social sciences, gender)
- Stimulating inter-disciplinary projects
- Broader and fewer topics (64 calls in 2014)
- First call deadlines as from March 2014





## Work Programme 2014 Funding for calls

#### **Excellent Science Pillar:** ~ € 3 billion

- European Research Council (4 calls) € 1 662 million
- Marie Skłodowska-Curie actions (6 calls) € 800 million
- Future and Emerging Technologies (FET) (4 calls) € 200 million
- European Research Infrastructures (including e-Infrastructures) (4 calls) € 277 million



## Work Programme 2014 Funding for calls

**Industrial Leadership Pillar:** ~ € **1.8 billion** Leadership in Enabling and Industrial Technologies (LEITs)

- Information and Communication Technologies (ICT) (2 calls) € 700 million
- Nanotechnologies, Advanced Materials, Biotechnology and Production (5 calls) € 500 million
- Space (5 calls) € 128 million
- Access to Risk Finance (financial instruments) (2 calls) € 5 million (€ 295 million NOT in calls)
- Innovation in small and medium-sized enterprises (1 call)
   € 10 million
- SME Instrument € 251 million



## Work Programme 2014 Funding for calls

#### Societal Challenges Pillar: ~ € 2.8 billion

- Health, demographic change and wellbeing (2 calls) € 600 million
- Food Security, Sustainable Agriculture and Forestry, Marine and Maritime and Inland Water Research and the Bioeconomy (3 calls) € 300 million
- Secure, clean and efficient energy (4 calls) € 600 million
- Smart, green and integrated transport (3 calls) € 540 million
- Climate action, environment, resource efficiency and raw materials (3 calls)
   € 300 million
- Europe in a changing world inclusive, innovative and reflective societies (5 calls) € 112 million
- Secure Societies (4 calls) € 200 million

#### **In addition**

- Spreading Excellence and Widening Participation (3 calls) € 50 million
- Science with and for Society (4 calls) € 45 million



# **First Horizon 2020 calls** 12 focus areas

#### Some examples:

- ✓ Personalising health and care
   (€ 549 million)
- ✓ Blue growth: unlocking the potential of seas and oceans
   (€ 100 million)
- ✓ Overcoming the crisis: new ideas and strategies to overcome the crisis in Europe (€ 35 million)





## **Cross-cutting issues across the Work Programmes**

#### Social Sciences and Humanities (over € 400 million)

- ✓ >200 topics (at least 35% of the total topics in the Work Programme)
- ✓ Budget over € 400 million
- Topics 'flagged' by the system designed for searching the Work Programme

#### In addition

- ✓ **ERC** (around 17% of budget for SSH)
- Marie Skłodowska-Curie actions



## **Cross-cutting issues across the Work Programmes**

#### Gender

- Explicitly integrated in all the sections of the Work Programme
- ✓ Specific call under Science with and for Society (€ 9.5 million)
- Topics are flagged to ease access for applicants

#### **Climate Change**

- ✓ ~35% of the budget for activities addressing climate change
- Climate topics are of particular importance in some of the focus areas of the Work Programme



## **Evaluation criteria**



**ERC** frontier Research actions >> only EXCELLENCE
 **Innovation actions** >> higher weighting for "IMPACT"

Proposal evaluated by the experts "as it is" and not as "what could be" = no need for negotiation



## **Simpler access through the Participant Portal**

- Single entry point from calls to electronic submission of proposals
- New tools for smart searches for the benefit of users, including newcomers to the programme.









## **Country profile - Lithuania**

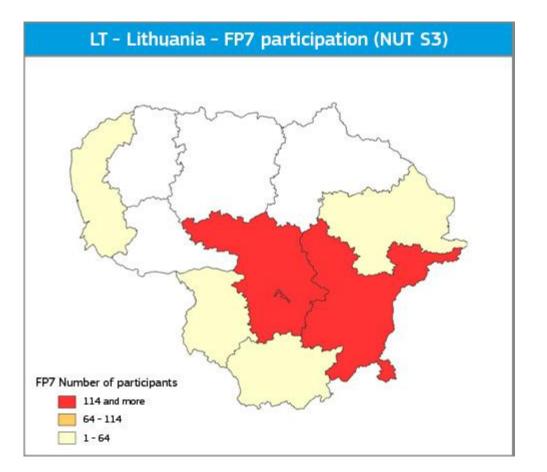


National R&D 2020 Intensity Target	1.9% of GDP
Total number of participants, total EU financial contribution	392 participants receiving € 52,26 m in FP7
Number of applicants	2.031 (0,40% of EU-28)
Success rate (EU-28 = 20,9%)	20.2%
Total Population & EU 27 Population Share	3.525.761 (0.6% of EU-28))
Top collaborative links	1. UK - Lithuania (507) 2. DE - Lithuania (481) 3. IT - Lithuania (389) 4. FR - Lithuania (364) 5. ES - Lithuania (330)



## **Participation per regions**









#### LITHUANIA- SUCCESS STORY

#### A COST-EFFECTIVE WAY OF TACKLING SOIL POLLUTION

The SORBENT project addresses the need to remediate contaminated soil at a viable cost. Human activities have resulted in more than 3.5 million suspected contamination sites across the EU.

PROJECT: SORBENT COORDINATOR: UAB GROTA, Vilnius, Lithuania LITHUANIAN PARTICIPANT: UAB BIOCENTRAS (VILNIUS) OTHER PARTICIPANTS FROM: UK, DK, PL, ES, EE EU FUNDING: 0.9 Million EUR out of 1.4 Million EUR of total costs



## **For further information**

#### Participant Portal

http://ec.europa.eu/research/participants/portal/desktop/en/home.html

#### Helpdesk

http://ec.europa.eu/research/enquiries

#### Expert evaluators needed!

http://ec.europa.eu/research/participants/portal/desktop/en/experts/index.html

#### Learn more about Horizon 2020

http://ec.europa.eu/horizon2020

#### Thank you for your attention!

